

## Adverbial Clause 副詞子句

- I. **Time 時間**
- (1) When I was a student, I studied hard.  
當我是學生時，我認真讀書
- (2) While my dad was reading the newspaper, I wiped the table.  
當我的父親在看報紙時，我在擦桌子。
- (3) As it started to rain, many people took out their umbrellas.  
當開始下雨時，很多人把他們的雨傘拿出來。
- (4) He got his car keys before he left the house.  
他在離開家之前，他拿到他的車鑰匙。
- (5) After she came back from the trip, she started unpacking.  
她旅行回來之後，她開始把行李箱的東西拿出來。
- (6) The young girl didn't stop dancing until the club closed.  
年輕的女孩一直跳舞，直到夜店關門。
- (7) We have known each other since kindergarten.  
自從幼稚園時，我們就已經認識彼此了。
- (8) Lisa shrieked with terror and ran away as soon as she saw the murderer holding a bloody knife in his hand.  
麗莎一看到手中握著一把血淋淋刀子的兇手，她就出於恐懼尖叫一聲並逃走。
- II. **Cause & Effect 因果關係**
- (1) I am wearing a jacket because it's cold today.  
我現在有穿外套，因為今天很冷。
- (2) Since you lied to me, I no longer trust you.  
因為你說謊，我不在信任你。
- III. **Condition 情況**
- (1) If there's pasta in the fridge, I can make you dinner.  
假設冰箱有義大利麵，我可以幫你做晚餐。
- (2) I will attend your party on time, unless I have a family emergency.  
除非家裡有發生緊急事件，否則我會準時參加你的派對。
- IV. **Contrast 對照**
- (1) While most people like chocolates, I don't.  
儘管大部分的人喜歡巧克力，我不喜歡。
- V. **Concession 讓步**
- (1) Although/ even though I was very angry, I tried my best not to lose my temper. 雖然我非常生氣，我試著不發脾氣。
- VI. **Purpose 目的**
- (1) Jack ran as fast as he could, in order to win the race.  
為了贏得比賽，捷克盡可能飛快的奔跑。
- (2) She is buying fabrics, so that she can make a dress for her daughter.  
她在購買布料，為了幫她的女兒做一件洋裝。